

ENEXA

Efficient Explainable Learning on Knowledge Graphs

Michael Röder, Axel Ngonga



Data Science Group
Paderborn University

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Motivation

Knowledge Graphs in the Wild

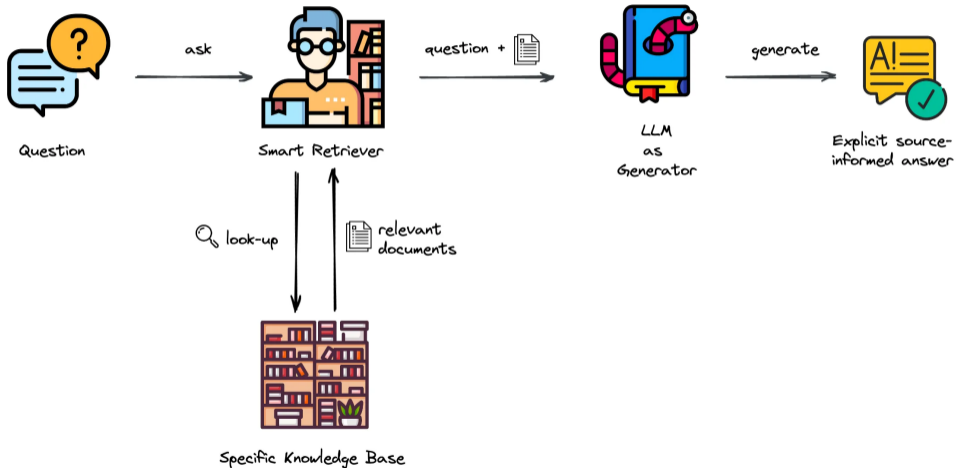


Figure from <https://blog.ml6.eu/leveraging-llms-on-your-domain-specific-knowledge-base-4441c8837b47>

Motivation Challenges

Real datasets are **large**

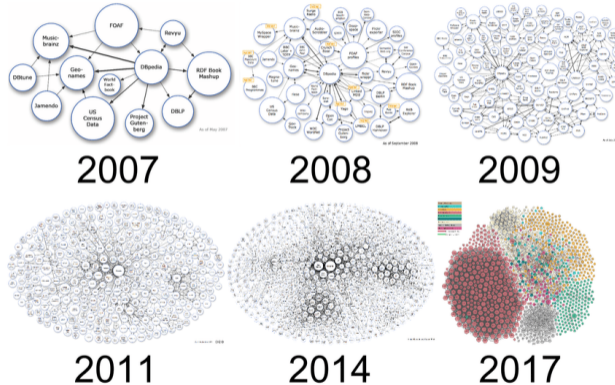


Figure 1 from <https://lod-cloud.net/>, 2 from Benny Kimelfield: "Probabilistic Database Repairing"

Motivation Challenges

Real datasets are **large, inconsistent**

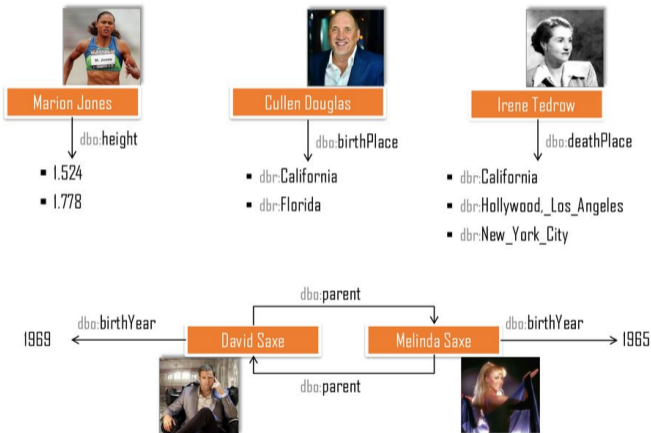


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Motivation Challenges

Real datasets are **large**, **inconsistent** and **incomplete**

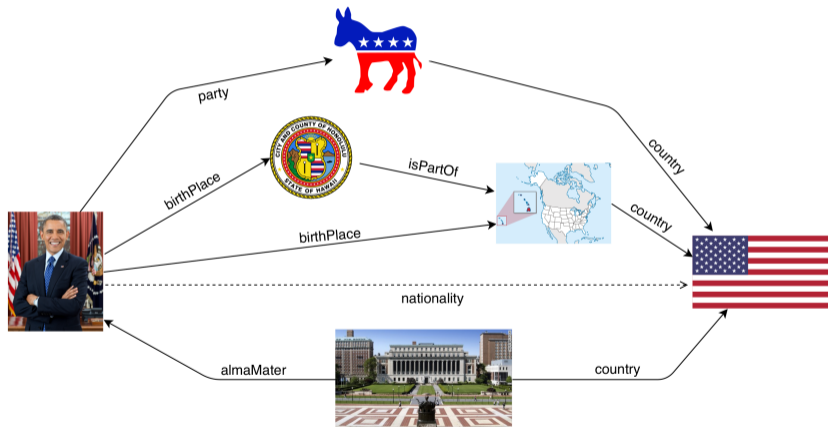


Figure 1 from <https://lod-cloud.net/>, 2 from Benny Kimelfield: "Probabilistic Database Repairing"

Motivation

Core Idea



Goal

Devise **ante-hoc explainable ML approaches** that can deal with the **scale, inconsistency** and **incompleteness** of real-world knowledge graphs.

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Tensors

Scalability	employs efficient data structure: <i>hypertrie</i>
Robustness	sensitive to incompleteness, inconsistency
Semantics	focus on assertions, not terminology
Explainability	black-box
Queries	no formal algebra

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Embeddings

- Scalability** long training time
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Formal Logics

- Scalability** very large search space
- Robustness** sensitive to incompleteness, inconsistency
- Semantics** exploitation of assertions and terminology
- Explainability** models can be verbalized
- Queries** formal algebra

Representation of Knowledge Graphs

Tensors

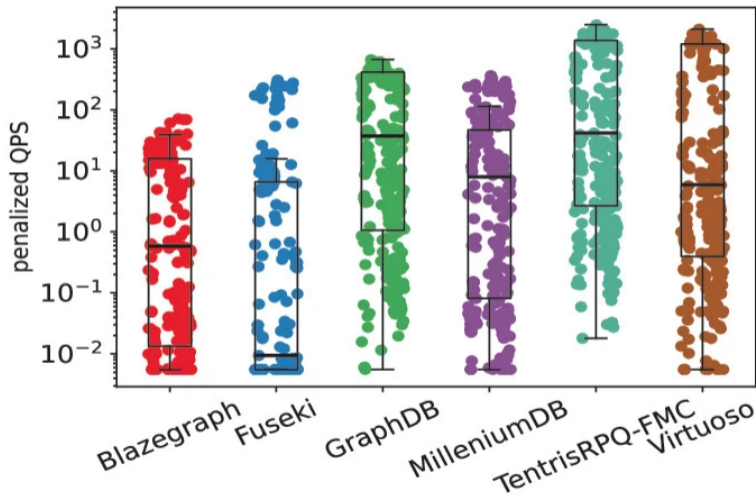


Figure from Karalis et al.: "Efficient Evaluation of Conjunctive Regular Path Queries Using Multi-way Joins"

Explainable Machine Learning

Neural Class Expression Synthesis

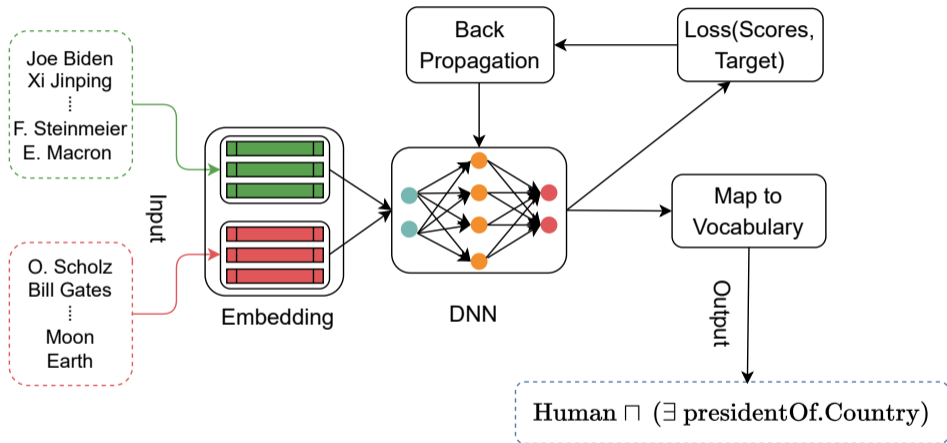
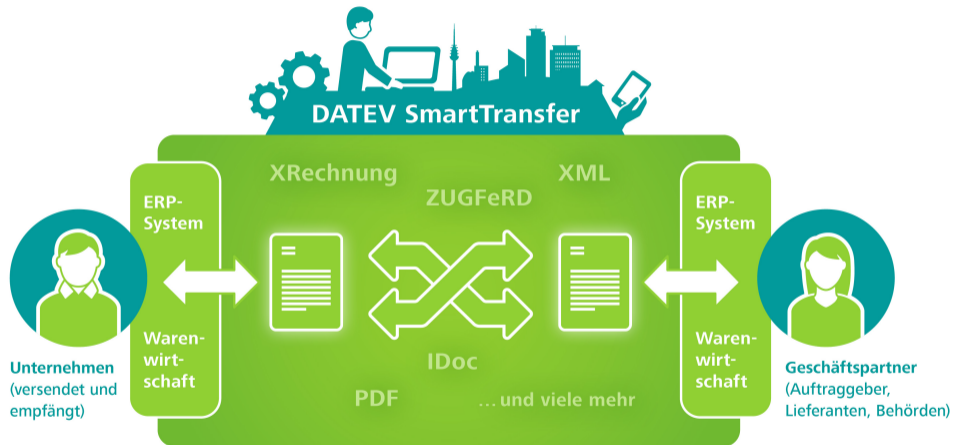


Figure from Kouagou et al.: "Neural Class Expression Synthesis"

Use Cases

Business Processes



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Figure from DATEV

Use Cases

Geospatial Intelligence

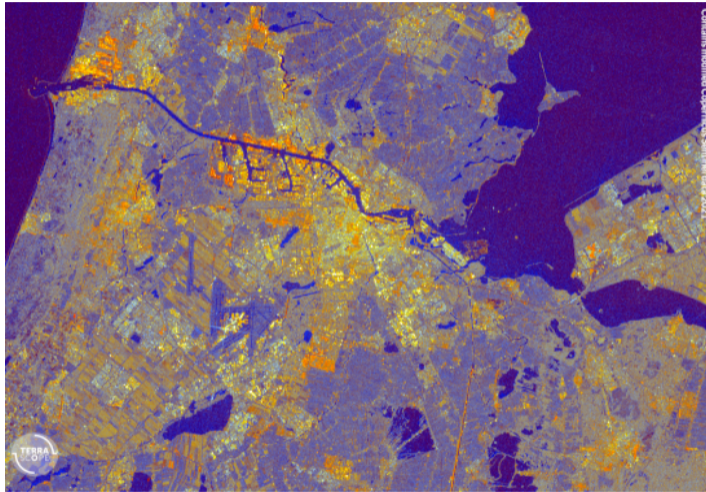


Figure from European Union Satellite Centre

Use Cases

Brand communication

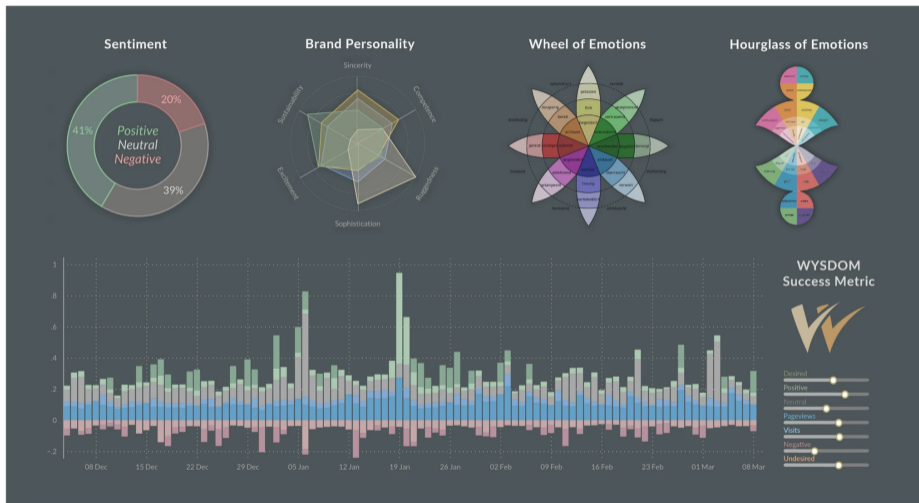


Figure from webLyzard

Conclusion

Thank You!



Thank You!

Dr. Michael Röder

Prof. Dr. Axel Ngonga

Paderborn University

<http://enexa.eu>

<https://github.com/EnexaProject>



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